El alfabeto en Español (The Spanish Alphabet)

A ah J jota R ere Z zeta

B be K ka rr erre

C ce L ele S ese

D de M eme T te

E e N ene U u

F efe Ñ eñe V uve/ve

G ge O o W uve doble/doble ve

H hache P pe X equis

I i Q cu Y y griega

LAS CONSONANTES (The consonants )

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| bota | vota |
| boot | vote |

B y V a blend of both sounds, a softer “b”

Bota and vota sound the same

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| casa | cosa | cubo |
| house | thing | cube |

C hard before a/o/u

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| cena | cinco |
| dinner | five |

soft before e/i

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Dónde | dedo |
| where | finger |

D softer than English, more like “th”

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| gato | gota | gusto |
| cat | drop | taste |

G hard before a/o/u

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| gente | gigante |
| people | gigant |

soft before e/i

H is silent

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| julio | ojo |
| July | eye |

J sound like “h”

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| llave | amarillo |
| key | yellow |

Ll sound like “y” in yellow

|  |
| --- |
| Niño |
| boy |

Ñ sound like “ny” in canyon

|  |
| --- |
| perro |
| dog |

Rr is trilled, a purring sound

|  |
| --- |
| México |
| extra |

X sometimes sounds like “h”

sometimes sounds like “eks”

|  |
| --- |
| Yo |
| I |
| Y |
| and |

Y like English “y” when beginning a word

like “ee” when used alone

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| feliz | delgado |
| happy | thin |

Z sound like “s”/”th”

LAS VOCALES The vowels

Spanish vowels usually have only ONE sound each:

A as in “mama”

E as in “pet” (sometimes long A=”day”)

I as in “eeek!”

O as in “oh!” (short and snappy)

U as in “boo!”

Vowel blends:

ai ay baile dance

au ow auto car

ei long a seis six

ia yah media half

ie yeh siete seven

io yoh adiós goodbye

ua wah cuatro four

ue wey bueno good